



**Q5) a)** What is shell variable? How it is to be declared and used in shell programming [8]

b) List and explain the various looping statement in shell programming:[8]

**Q6) a)** Explain

i) Cut command ii) Kill command [8]

b) What is UNIX filter? List and explain the various Unix filter [8]

**Q7) Write a short note on any TWO [8+8=16]**

a) Data Block

b) expr statement

c) Test command

